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1. INTRODUCTION

1.1. PREFACE

Welcome to use the **686LX4** motherboard. It is a Pentium® II Processor based PC / AT compatible system with AGP / PCI / SCSI / ISA Bus, and has been designed to be the fastest PC / AT system. There are some new features allow you to operate the system with just the performance you want.

This manual also explains how to install the motherboard for operation, and how to set up your CMOS CONFIGURATION with BIOS SETUP program.

1.2. KEY FEATURES

❑ Intel Pentium® II Processor based PC / AT compatible mainboard.

❑ Slot 1 supports Pentium® II processor running at 200-633 MHz.

❑ Intel 440LX chipset, Supports AGP / SDRAM / Ultra DMA/33 IDE / Keyboard and PS/2 Mouse Power On / ACPI features.

❑ Supports 4xDIMMs using 3.3V EDO or SDRAM DIMM module.

❑ Supports 8 MB - 1 GB EDO / 512MB SDRAM memory on board.

❑ Supports ECC or Non-ECC type DRAM module.

❑ 1xAGP slot, 4xPCI Bus slots, 3xISA Bus slots.

❑ Supports 2 channels Ultra DMA/33 IDE ports for 4 IDE Devices.

❑ Supports 2xCOM (16550), 1xLPT (EPP / ECP), 1x1.44MB Floppy port.

❑ Supports 2xUSB ports, 1xPS/2 Mouse.

❑ Licensed AWARD BIOS, 2M bits FLASH RAM.

❑ 30.5 cm x 19 cm ATX SIZE form factor, 4 layers PCB.

1.3. PERFORMANCE LIST

The following performance data list is the testing results of some popular benchmark testing programs.

These data are just referred by users, and there is no responsibility for different testing data values gotten by users. (The different Hardware & Software configuration will result in different benchmark testing results.)

- CPU   Pentium® II processor
- DRAM   (32 x 2) MB SDRAM (LGS GM72V16821GT10K)
- CACHE SIZE   512 KB included in CPU
- DISPLAY   600 AGP Display Card (4MB SGRAM)
- STORAGE   Onboard IDE (IBM DHEA-34330)
- O.S.   Windows® 95 OSR2.1
- DRIVER   Display Driver at 1024 x 768 x 64k colors x 75Hz.

                 Triones Bus Master IDE Driver 3.70

Processor	Intel Pentium® II	
	266MHz	300MHz
Winbench97		
CPU mark32	692	759
Business Disk	1940	2070
Hi-End Disk	5900	6210
Business Graphics	116	126
Hi-End Graphics	50.8	55.4
Winstone97		
Business	62.1	64.8
Hi-End	30.7	32.1

1.4. BLOCK DIAGRAM

66MHz   14.318MHz

3.3V EDO/SDRAM
DIMM Sockets

66MHZ

PLL
52C64-25

Ultra DMA/33
IDE Ports

24MHz

PLL
52C64-06

33MHz

PCI Bus   33MHz

48MHz

PIIX4
82371AB
CHIPSET

14.318MHz

USB Ports

IDE Bus

USB Bus

14.318MHz

ISA Bus

COM Ports

I/O

LPT Port

CHIPSET
83977TF

Floppy Port

Keyboard

PS/2 Mouse
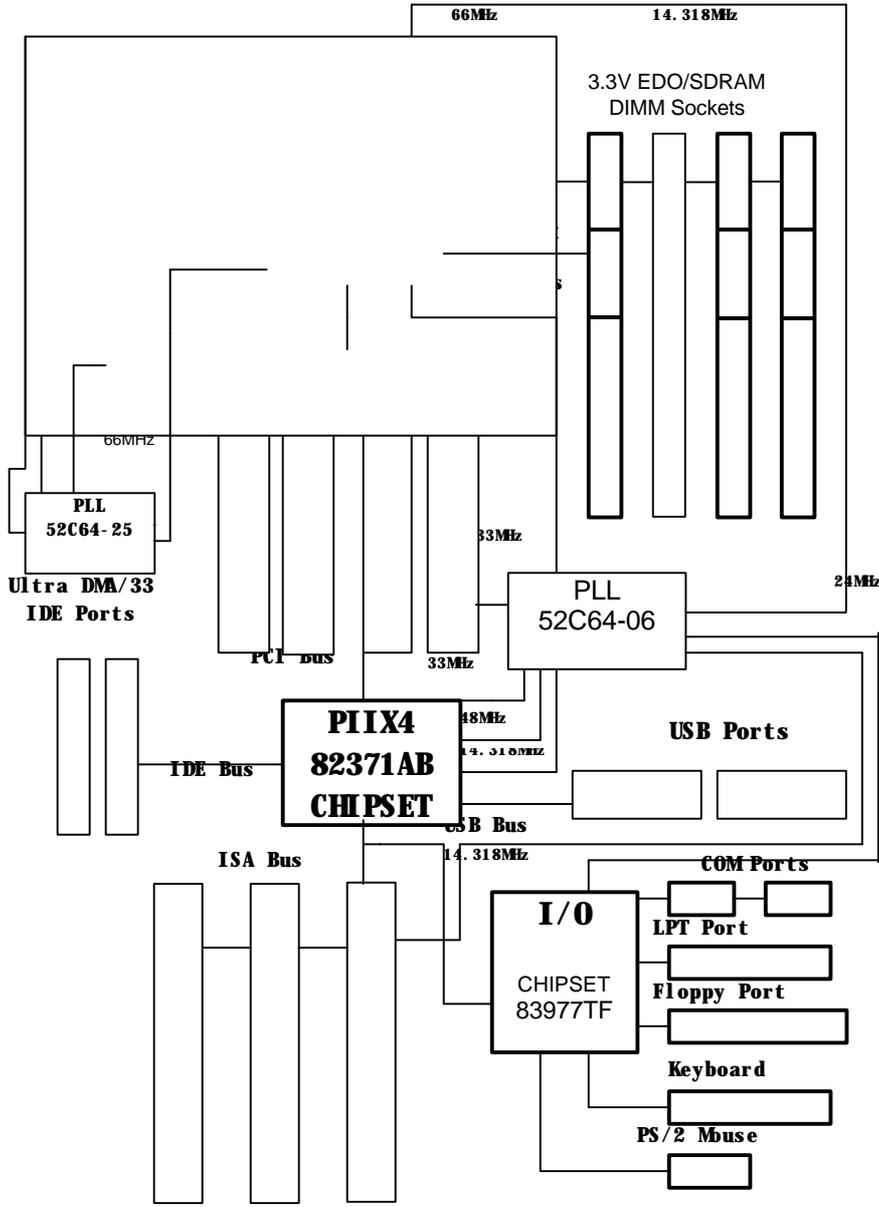
1.5. INTRODUCE THE Pentium**â** II Processor

Figure 1:Retention Mechanism & attach Mount

Figure 2:OEM Pentium® II Processor
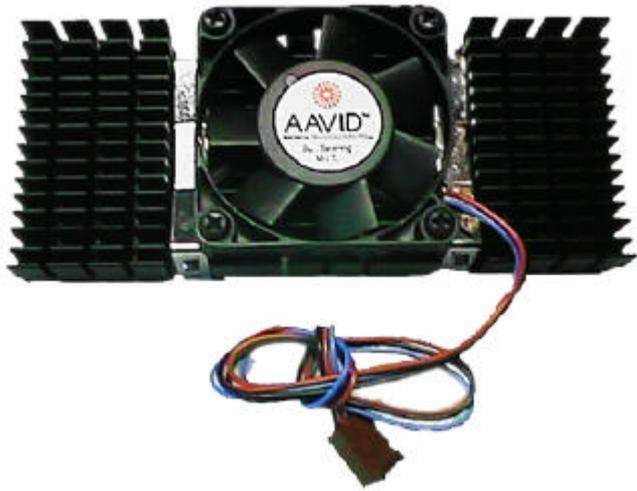
Figure 3:Heatsink / FAN & Heat sink support for OEM Pentium® II Processor
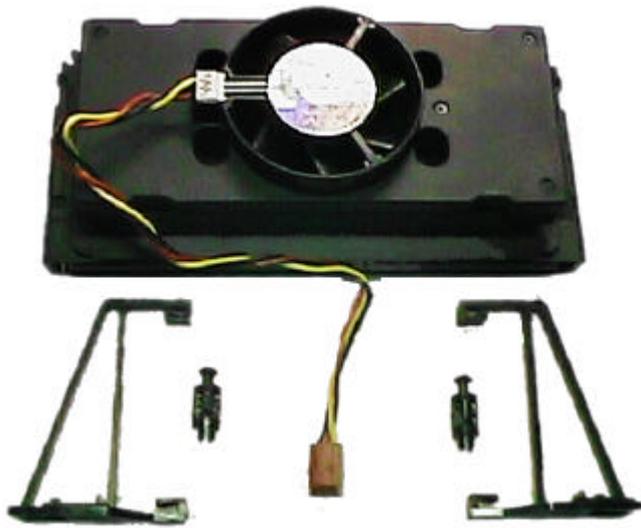
Figure 4:Boxed Pentium® II Processor & Heat sink support

1.6 What is AGP?

The Accelerated Graphics Port (AGP) is a new port on the Host-To-PCI bridge device that supports an AGP port. The main purpose of the AGP port is to provide fast access to system memory.

The AGP port can be used either as fast PCI port (32-bits at 66MHz vs. 32-bits at 33MHz) or as an AGP port which supports 2x data-rate, a read queue, and side band addressing. When the 2x-data rate is used the port can transmit data at 533MB/sec (66.6*2*4). The read-queue can be used to pipeline reads – removing the effects of the reads-latency. Side band addressing can be used to transmit the data address on a separate line in order to speed up the transaction.

2. SPECIFICATION

2.1. HARDWARE

- CPU
  - Pentium® II processor 200 – 633 MHz.
  - 242 pins 66MHz slot1 on board.

- SPEED
  - 66 MHz system speed.
  - 66 MHz AGP bus speed. (133MHz 2*mode)
  - 33 MHz PCI-Bus speed.
  - 8 MHz AT bus speed.

- DRAM MEMORY
  - 4 banks 168 pins DIMM module sockets on board.
  - Use 8 / 16 / 32 / 64 / 128 / 256 MB 60~70 ns DIMM module DRAM.
  - 8 ~ 1 GB EDO/512 MB SDRAM.
  - Supports 3.3V SDRAM / EDO type DRAM.
  - Supports ECC or Non-ECC type DRAM.

- CACHE MEMORY
  - 32 KB 1st cache memory included in CPU.
  - 256KB/512 KB 2nd cache in CPU.
  - Supports DIB speed mode for L2 Cache.

- I/O BUS SLOTS
  - 4 33MHz Master / Slave PCI-BUS.
  - 3 8MHz 16 bits ISA BUS.
  - 1 66MHz / 133MHz AGP bus.

- IDE PORTS
  - 2 Ultra DMA/33 Bus Master IDE channels on board.(Using   IRQ14,15)
  - Support Mode 3,4 IDE & ATAPI CD – ROM.

- I/O PORTS
  - Supports 2 16550 COM ports.
  - Supports 1 EPP/ECP LPT port.
  - Supports 1 1.44/2.88 MB Floppy port.
  - Supports 2 USB ports.
  - Supports PS/2 Mouse.

- GREEN FUNCTION
  - Suspend mode support.
  - Green switch & ACPI LED support.
  - IDE & Display power down support.
  - Monitor all IRQ / DMA / Display / I/O events.
- BIOS
  - 2M bits FLASH RAM.
  - Supports Plug & Play, DMI, ACPI Function.
- DIMENSION
  - ATX Form Factor, 4 layers PCB.

2.2. SOFTWARE

- DRIVER
  - Bus Master IDE Driver.
  - Suspend to HD utility.
- BIOS
  - Licensed AWARD BIOS.
  - AT CMOS Setup, BIOS / Chipset Setup, Green Setup, Hard Disk Utility included.
- O.S.
  - Operation with MS-DOS®, Windows®95, WINDOWS™ NT, OS/2, NOVELL and SCO UNIX.

2.3. ENVIRONMENT

- Ambient Temp.   − 0°C to +50°C (Operating).
- Relative Hum.   − 0 to +85% (Operating).
- Altitude   − 0 to 10,000 feet (Operating).
- Vibration   − 0 to 1,000 Hz.
- Electricity   − 4.9 V to 5.2 V. (Max. 20A current at 5V.)

3. HARDWARE INSTALLATION

3.1. UNPACKING

The mainboard package should contain the following:

- The **686LX4** mainboard.

- The Retention Mechanism & Attach Mount

- USER'S MANUAL for mainboard.

- Cable set for IDE, Floppy.

- Diskette or CD for Mainboard Utility.

The mainboard contains sensitive electric components, which can be easily damaged by static electricity, so the mainboard should be left in its original packing until it is installed.

Unpacking and installation should be done on a grounded anti-static mat. The operator should be wearing an anti static wristband, grounded at the same point as the anti-static mat.

Inspect the mainboard carton for obvious damage. Shipping and handling may cause damage to your board. Be sure there are no shipping and handling damages on the board before proceeding.

After opening the mainboard carton, extract the system board and place it only on a grounded anti-static surface component side up. Again inspect the board for damage. Press down on all of the socket IC's to make sure that they are properly seated. Do this only on with the board placed on a firm flat surface.

☛**DO NOT APPLY POWER TO THE BOARD IF IT HAS BEEN DAMAGED.**

3.2. MAINBOARD LAYOUT
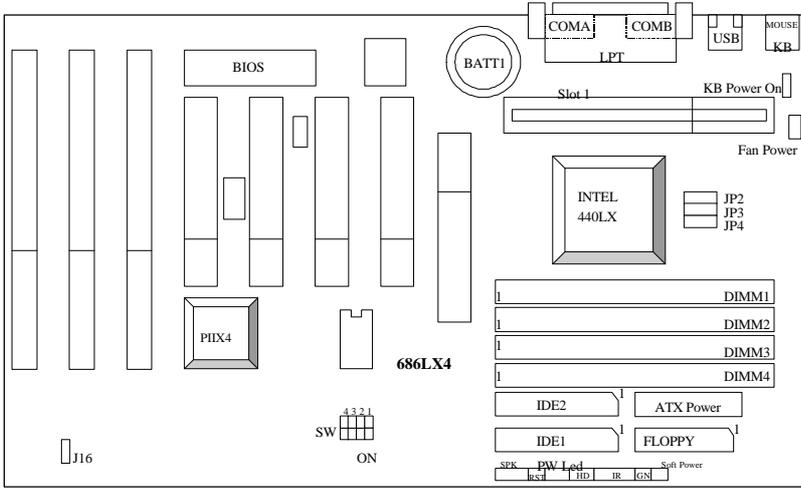
≼Figure 3.1≽

3.3. QUICK REFERENCE FOR JUMPERS & CONNECTORS

♦ I/O Ports Connector	
CN1	USB port.
CN3	For Primary IDE port.
CN2	For Secondary IDE port.
J2	For PS/2 Keyboard port.
J2	For PS/2 Mouse port.
J3	For Floppy port
J4	For Serial port2 (COM B).
J5	For Serial port1 (COM A).
J6	For LPT port.

♦ GN : GN-SW	
Pin No.	Function
1	CTRL-Signal
2	GND

♦ HD : Hard Disk active LED (HD-LED)	
Pin No.	Function
1	LED POWER (+)
2	LED POWER (-)

♦ J1 : CPU cooling FAN Power Connector	
Pin No.	Function
1	GND.
2	+12V
3	SENSE

♦ J16 : System After Ac Back	
Pin No.	Function
1	Signal
2	GND

♦ JP1 : Keyboard Power On Selection	
Pin No.	Function
1-2	Enabled Keyboard power on.
2-3	Disabled Keyboard power on.

♦ RST : RESET Switch	
Pin No.	Function
1	RESET Input
2	GND

♦ PWR : POWER ON LED (PW-LED)	
Pin No.	Function
1	LED POWER (+)
2	NC
3	GND

♦ Slot 1
For Pentium® II processor installed

♦ SPK : SPEAKER Connector	
Pin No.	Function
1	VCC
2	NC.
3	NC.
4	Output

♦ Soft PWR : Soft Power Switch	
Pin No.	Function
1	CTRL-Signal
2	GND

3.4. DRAM INSTALLATION

The mainboard can be installed with 4 / 8 / 16 / 32 / 64 / 128 / 256 MB 168 pins DIMM module DRAM, and the DRAM speed must be 50 or 60 ns for EDO & 67~100 MHz for SDRAM. The DRAM memory system on mainboard consists of bank 0, 1 ,2 & bank 3.

Since 168 pins DIMM module is 64 bits width, using 1 PCS which can match a 64 bits system. The total memory size is 8 MB ~ 1 GB EDO / 512MB SDRAM. The DRAM installation position refer to Figure 3.1, and notice the Pin 1 of DIMM module must match with the Pin 1 of DIMM socket. Insert the DRAM DIMM module into the DIMM socket at Vertical angle. If there is a wrong direction of Pin 1, the DRAM DIMM module couldn't be inserted into socket completely.

3.5. CPU SPEED SETUP

The default system bus speed is 66.6MHz. The user can change the DIP SWITCH **(SW)** selection to set up the CPU speed for 200 - 366MHz processor. The CPU speed must match with the frequency RATIO. It will cause system hanging up if the frequency RATIO is higher than CPU's.

DIP SWITCH (SW)				FREQ. RATIO	EXT.CLK. MHz	INT.CLK. MHz	CPU Type
1	2	3	4				
ON	OFF	ON	ON	3	**66**	200	Pentium® II 200 MHz
OFF	OFF	ON	ON	3.5	**66**	233	Pentium® II 233 MHz
ON	ON	OFF	ON	4	**66**	266	Pentium® II 266 MHz
OFF	ON	OFF	ON	4.5	**66**	300	Pentium® II 300 MHz
ON	OFF	OFF	ON	5	**66**	333	Pentium® II 333 MHz
OFF	OFF	OFF	ON	5.5	**66**	366	Pentium® II 366 MHz

Main Clock	JP4	JP3	JP2
66 MHz	**1-2**	**1-2**	**1-2**

✒️ **The CPU is a sensitive electric component and it can be easily damaged by static electricity, so users must keep it away from metal surface when the CPU is installed onto mainboard.**

3.6. CMOS RTC & ISA CFG CMOS SRAM

There're RTC & CMOS SRAM on board; they have a power supply from external battery to keep the DATA inviolate & effective. The RTC is a REAL-TIME CLOCK device, which provides the DATE & TIME to system. The CMOS SRAM is used for keeping the information of system configuration, so the system can automatically boot OS every time. Since the lifetime of internal battery is 5 years, the user can change a new Battery to replace old one after it cannot work.

✒️ Danger of explosion if battery is incorrectly replaced.

✒️ Replace only with the same or equivalent type recommended by the manufacturer.

✒️ Dispose of used batteries according to the manufacturer's instructions.

3.7. SPEAKER CONNECTOR INSTALLATION

There is a speaker in AT system for sound purpose. The 4 - Pins connector SPK is used to connect speaker.

3.8. HARDWARE RESET SWITCH CONNECTOR INSTALLATION

The RESET switch on panel provides users with HARDWARE RESET function. The system will do a cold start after the RESET switch is pushed and released by user. The RESET switch is a 2 PIN connector and should be installed to **RST** on mainboard.

3.9. POWER LED CONNECTOR INSTALLATION

System has power LED lamp on the panel of case. The power LED will light on off or flash to indicate which step on the system. The connector should be connected to PWR of mainboard in correct direction.

3.10. IDE & ATAPI DEVICE INSTALLATION

There are two-Enhanced PCI IDE ports (**IDE1, IDE2**) on board, which following ATAPI standard SPEC. Any one IDE port can connected to two ATAPI devices (IDE Hard Disk, CD-ROM & Tape Driver), so total four ATAPI devices can exist in a system. The **HD** is the active LED port for ATAPI devices.

3.11. PERIPHERAL DEVICE INSTALLATION

After the I/O device installation and jumpers setup, the mainboard can be mounted into the case and fixed by screw. To complete the mainboard installation, the peripheral device could be installed now. The basic system needs a display interface card. If the PCI - Bus device is to be installed in the system, any one of four PCI - Bus slots can be used.

3.12. KEYBOARD & PS/2 MOUSE INSTALLATION

The main board supports PS/2 Mouse **(J2)**. The BIOS will auto detect whether the PS/2 Mouse is installed or not & assign IRQ12 for PS/2 Mouse port if it is installed. After installing the peripheral device, the user should check everything again, and prepare to power-on the system.